

#### International Civil Aviation Organization

### NINETEENTH MEETING OF THE METEOROLOGY SUB-GROUP (MET SG/19) OF APANPIRG

Bangkok, Thailand, 3 – 6 August 2015

#### **Agenda Item 6:**

#### Research, development and implementation issues in the MET field

6.4) OPMET exchange (including ROBEX WG Report)

#### ROBEX WORKING GROUP REPORT

(Presented Chair of ROBEX WG)

#### **SUMMARY**

This paper presents a summary of the thirteenth meeting of the Regional OPMET Bulletins Exchange Working Group (ROBEX WG) of the Meteorology Sub Group (MET SG) of the Asia/Pacific Air Navigation Planning and Implementation Regional Group (APANPIRG), held in Seoul, Republic of Korea from 16 to 18 March 2015. It includes the agreed actions and work plan of the group.

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 The Thirteenth Meeting of the Regional Operational Meteorological (OPMET) Bulletin Exchange Working Group (ROBEX WG/13) was hosted by the Korea Aviation Meteorological Agency/Korea Meteorological Administration (KAMA/KMA) and held in Seoul, Republic of Korea, from 16 to 18 March 2015. A conjoint session was held on 18 March 2015 with the Fifth Meeting of the Meteorological Hazards Task Force (MET/H TF/5) to address issues common to both groups related to the implementation of SIGMET and advisory information.
- 1.2 The meeting was attended by 40 experts from Australia, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, China, Hong Kong China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, IATA, IFALPA and ICAO.
- 1.3 Mr. Tim Hailes presided over the meeting in the role as chairperson and was assisted by Mr Peter Dunda, ICAO RO Met, as secretariat. During the conjoint session Mr. Chan Pak Wai, chairperson of the MET/H TF, and Mr Hailes were co-chairs.
- 1.4 The full report of the ROBEX WG/13 can be accessed at the following website: <a href="http://www.icao.int/APAC/Meetings/Pages/2015-ROBEX-WG13.aspx">http://www.icao.int/APAC/Meetings/Pages/2015-ROBEX-WG13.aspx</a>. Agreed actions for ROBEX WG/13 and the conjoint session are contained in Appendix B of this paper.

#### 2. Follow-up of

28/07/15

- 2.1 **ROBEX WG/12 agreed action:** The meeting reviewed progress on the 14 actions from ROBEX WG/12. With the exception of action relating to the construction of a test dataset by the Regional OPMET Data Banks (RODBs) to support standardised OPMET exchange verification and validation, all actions were in progress or completed. A table of the follow-up of ROBEX WG/12 agreed action is in Appendix A to this paper.
- 2.2 **MET SG/18 and APANPIRG/25 agreed action:** The meeting reviewed follow-up from MET SG/18 and APANPIRG/25 relevant to ROBEX WG. There was no specific action taken in response to these decisions and conclusions except with regard to MET SG/18 Decisions 18/5 and 18/10, where it was agreed that the approval officials for each State WIFS accounts would be available by the ICAO website (Decision 13/1).

#### 3. **OPMET information**

- 3.1 **OPMET Availability:** The meeting reviewed results of International Air Transport Association's (IATA's) monitoring of availability of non-scheduled OPMET (SIGMET and Volcanic Ash & Tropical Cyclone Advisories) data from the APAC Region on Satellite Distribution System (SADIS) and WAFS Internet File Service (WIFS) over a period of 4 days. The results were useful at highlighting issues where the data was only available at one of the two sources (SADIS or WIFS). It was agreed that the IATA monitoring could also be of use in conjunction with SIGMET test data to help identify issues with SIGMET generation and distribution. Future IATA monitoring could also be targeted to monitor seasonal variations and SIGMET-deficient areas.
- 3.2 The meeting also reviewed results of comparison monitoring between SADIS and WIFS of scheduled OPMET (METAR and TAF) data over a period of 9 weeks. The meeting noted a number of locations identified in the results where OPMET data was not available at either SADIS or WIFS, or in some cases, both. To address this issue the ROBEX Handbook should be updated and an analysis of the data be provided to States where there are seen to be issues.
- 3.3 The meeting reviewed the results of OPMET monitoring carried out by RODBs Bangkok and Brisbane, Nadi, Singapore and Tokyo during January 2015. The meeting was pleased to see Nadi contribute data for the first time in several years and thanked Australia for assisting Nadi to collect the data.
- The rate of issuance of TAF and METAR in the APAC Region was overall quite high (e.g., TAF were received from 97% of expected locations; METAR were received form 94% of expected locations), with significant improvement recorded in the availability of METAR in the Asia Region on the previous year's results (i.e., availability of METAR from locations listed in AOP increased from 93% to 96%; not listed in AOP increased from 86% to 91%), though the reception of OPMET from some locations remained poor (e.g., TAF were not received from 10 expected locations and METAR were not received from 19 expected locations). The rate of issuance of TAF and METAR significantly improved in our region but there are some States with continued poor availability of OPMET data for some airport locations. For standardisation reasons and to simplify the analysis, it was recommended that the SA (METAR) and FT (TAF) bulletins be aligned.
- 3.5 In order to make optimal use of the monitoring results, a comprehensive comparison of the reports from the RODBs (and IATA) was added the ROBEX WG work programme. The practice of using the SADIS User Guide or FASID Tables MET as the baseline reference should also be clarified to ensure comparability of the results (Decision 13/2).

- 3.6 The meeting noted that OPMET data received as Aeronautical Message Handling System (AMHS) messages (as opposed to Aeronautical Fixed Telecommunication Network (AFTN) messages) was problematic for the monitoring exercise due to the potential inability of RODBs monitoring applications to process AMHS messages. RODB Bangkok will notify the group of any requirement to modify their monitoring system in order to accept AMHS message format from all RODBs rather than require all RODBs to undertake the change.
- 3.7 The ROBEX WG will review the SADIS User Guide, MET FASID Tables and the ROBEX Handbook to ensure consistency.

#### 4. **OPMET** exchange

- 4.1 **IROG Back-up tests:** Back-up testing between IROG Singapore and IROG Bangkok conducted on 13 February 2015 was successful with 100% success rate of the backup messages. The meeting also noted the issues that occurred due to multiple, duplicated OPMET bulletins received from the MID Region during the test, were adequately managed but did cause delays in the processing of messages at times.
- 4.2 **OPMET Bulletins:** Australia advised of proposed changes to its OPMET bulletins to make them more compliant with ICAO provisions, regional air navigation agreements and the ROBEX Handbook procedures. In particular, expected improvement with respect to the compliance of priority codes in SIGMET messages.
- Australia also proposed a range of changes to its FT bulletins as a result of changes to its TAF services. The meeting recommended that these changes be effective 30th April 2015. The issuance time of the TAF (as per Annex 3) should be no earlier than one hour prior to the commencement of the validity time and should be between 30-60 minutes in APAC. As such, the meeting agreed that the TAF bulletin filing time should be 25 minutes prior to validity time. Amendments to the ROBEX Handbook and APAC Electronic Air Navigation Plan (eANP) will be made accordingly (Decision 13/3).
- 4.4 **OPMET QMS:** The meeting reviewed the quality control system for METAR production implemented in the Republic of Korea in order to reduce errors in METAR messages.
- 4.5 **Digital exchange of OPMET:** The meeting reviewed Republic of Korea, Australia, Thailand, Singapore and Japan's plans and progress towards implementation of OPMET exchange in ICAO Meteorological Information Exchange Model (IWXXM) format. Singapore also provided additional details of the IWXXM exchange testing that was conducted in March 2015. In order to maintain optimal regional exchange of OPMET data a coordinated approach to the implementation of IWXXM within the ROBEX scheme needs to be adopted. The meeting requested the Secretariat to seek similar information from Fiji with respect to the status of planning for implementation of IWXXM by RODB Nadi.
- 4.6 An inter-regional capacity building workshop to support the implementation of digital exchange of meteorological information in IWXXM format for the Asia/Pacific and other ICAO Regions has been proposed. (Conclusion 13/4)
- 4.7 The meeting was informed that the European Data Management Group has been developing a Concept of Operations for the Transition of OPMET Data Exchange using IWXXM to enable System Wide Information Management (SWIM), which may be adopted later in 2015 as guidance material for European Region and possibly other Regions to support planning and implementation of digital OPMET exchange.

4.8 The meeting also envisaged that, as IWXXM exchange of OPMET data is implemented, the compliance (of OPMET format) to ICAO standards will remain of critical importance in order to mitigate potential failure or delay in the conversion of OPMET (from TAC to digital) format (which would pose potential safety implications to users) and to ensure the transmission and global availability of the data. The meeting also felt that further information on the current status of planning and implementation should be presented to MET SG (Decision 13/5).

#### 5. Guidance material

- 5.1 The meeting was informed that Indonesia has a number of changed location indicators which will be published in ICAO Location Indicators (Doc 7910). The new locations indicators will require an update to the ROBEX Handbook OPMET bulletin tables.
- The meeting reviewed a draft amendment to the ROBEX Handbook and draft updates to the Asia/Pacific OPMET Data Banks Interface Control Document (ICD), which were intended for publishing soon after the meeting's review to realign the guidance material with current regional requirements. The meeting provided several additional necessary updates to bring the documents into alignment and to reflect current regional requirements (Decision 13/6).
- 5.3 The meeting reviewed progress on development of the MET section of the draft new electronic Asia/Pacific eANP. The meeting provided the following additional suggestions for the final review of the draft material by the MET SG/19 meeting in August 2015 prior to submission to APANPIRG/26:
  - In VOL II, 2.2: the issuance of METAR at intervals of one half hour should be maintained in the text for locations that agree to do so;
  - In VOL II, 2.5: consideration should be made for the inclusion of provisions for 12- and 18-hour TAF (to reflect current requirements in the ROBEX Handbook);
  - In VOL II, 2.8: provisions for AIRMET should be maintained in the text for locations that agree to do so; and
  - In VOL II, 2.8: consideration should be made with respect to the most appropriate naming convention for OPMET centres in the Region (e.g., international OPMET databanks or regional OPMET databanks).
- The meeting was advised that some States now issue TAF every three (3) hours. Noting that the ANP and ROBEX Handbook only include provisions for the issuance of TAF at intervals of six (6) hours, the meeting requested the Secretariat investigate feasibility of including provisions in the regional guidance material related to the issuance of routine TAF at intervals of three (3) hours (Decision 13/7).

#### 6. VAAC back-up tests

6.1 A back-up test was conducted between the Volcanic Ash Advisory Centres (VAACs) Tokyo and Darwin on 22 October 2014. The following recommendations were made:

- a) That VAACs Tokyo and Darwin use email as a main source of communication with an online version of the proforma. When email is not available, fax is to be used. If no response is received within 10 minutes make a phone call for a reminder.
- b) That VAACs Tokyo and Darwin continue to promote the implementation and understanding of the IAVW, through active engagement with regional MWOs.
- c) That VAACs use test results to identify the necessity to update the AFTN addresses for its VAA provision.
- d) That the VAACs continue to conduct annual back-up testing.
- With respect to the somewhat poor response rate from intended participating units to the back-up test messages sent by the VAACs concerned, the Secretariat agreed to coordinate the review and update of the email distribution list for the VAAC back-up test State letter invitations. The Secretariat will also continue to coordinate with VAACs and States to ensure the correct AFTN addresses are used for the participating MWOs and ACCs in VAAC back-up tests.

#### 7. SIGMET and advisory information

- 7.1 **SIGMET Tests:** The meeting reviewed the [WS] SIGMET test for phenomena other than tropical cyclone and volcanic ash conducted on 19 November 2014, the [WV] SIGMET test for volcanic ash conducted on 12 November 2014 and the [WC] SIGMET test for tropical cyclone conducted on 5 November 2014. The overall participation rate of APAC States had increased considerably on the previous year: WS SIGMET test = 76% (up by 10%); WC SIGMET test = 83% (up by 11%); and WV SIGMET test = 85% (up by 19%). For the first time test SIGMET messages were received for Nauru, Solomon Islands and Papua New Guinea.
- The meeting also noted that the average rate of reception of the WS SIGMET test messages across all five RODBs (92%) and across the three EUR ROCs (85%) was 6% lower than the previous year. The reception rate of WS SIGMET test messages was different at all five (5) RODBs; ranging from 87% to 100%. While the reason for the variation was not shown in the analysis, the meeting noted that, in accordance with the Regional SIGMET Guide and the ROBEX scheme, the dissemination of all SIGMET messages should be to all five RODBs.
- 7.3 In order to address the inconsistencies in SIGMET availability at RODBs and to resolve other issues such as non-participation of MWOs in the SIGMET tests and format errors in TEST SIGMET messages, the meeting agreed that the analysis could be used to highlight the particular problems with the individual States/MWOs concerned.
- 7.4 Japan advised that it was considering hosting a WMO RAII SIGMET workshop to assist States in 2016 and this could also likely be attended by other States from our region.
- 7.5 The meeting noted the repetition of errors at some locations from one year to the next and agreed that the tabulated presentation of SIGMET test errors would be helpful for States concerned.
- 7.6 **SIGMET Guide:** The meeting reviewed the draft amendment to the APAC Regional SIGMET Guide. The meeting suggested and agreed to several additional changes and the revised draft will be given a final review by an ad hoc group to ensure completeness of the changes agreed before the final approval process and dissemination to States for use as guidance. With regard to cases where regional guidance material prepared by APANPIRG contributory bodies needs to be dealt more

speedily, the material may be circulated to States for appropriate action following consultation with the APANPIRG Chairperson and examination by ICAO Headquarters.

- 7.7 **Advisory Information:** The meeting noted information in the VAAC Darwin Management Report, which addresses the main features of the IAVW operations, highlighting recent developments and difficulties and future planned developments. Hong Kong, China also expressed support for Australia's initiatives with respect to sharing operationally relevant information via the internet and social media sites and suggested that Australia could make the Volcano Observatory Notice for Aviation (VONA) information accessible to users in the same manner.
- 7.8 The meeting noted outcomes of the volcanic ash exercise conducted in Kamchatka (far-east Russian Federation) in 2014, known as VOLKAM14, and the objectives of VOLKAM15 to be conducted on 15-16 April 2015. APANPIRG/25 recently decided to establish a volcanic ash exercises steering group in the Asia/Pacific and to conduct a volcanic ash exercise/s in the Region in 2015.
- 7.9 The meeting also noted the ongoing efforts between Japan and United States to enhance the handover procedures for volcanic ash advisory service between the VAAC Anchorage and VAAC Tokyo and the associated Collaborative Decision Analyses and Forecast (CDAF).
- 7.10 A number of inconsistencies in the guidance for the tropical cyclone advisory and SIGMET were discussed. These include:
  - a) information on the radius and vertical extent of cumulonimbus cloud associated with a tropical cyclone which is required in a SIGMET message but not provided in an associated tropical cyclone advisory message;
  - b) information on the change in intensity of a tropical cyclone is required in a SIGMET message (e.g., INTSF, WKN or NC) but can only be inferred from, but not explicitly provided, an associated tropical cyclone advisory message;
  - c) the time of origin (DTG) of a tropical cyclone advisory message is the issue time (Annex 3 Table A2-2) whereas it is generally understood that the TCACs currently take this to mean the observation time (noting the volcanic ash advisory message has separate DTG for issuance time and observation time);
  - d) description of the position of a tropical cyclone at the end of the validity of a SIGMET when the SIGMET end time does not coincide with a forecast time/position given in a corresponding tropical cyclone advisory message; and
  - e) SIGMET messages in situations where the area of cumulonimbus cloud is displaced significantly from the centre of a tropical cyclone (or confined to just one sector of the cyclone).
- 7.11 The meeting agreed to support a review of ICAO guidance and provisions with respect to the issues discussed above and tasked an ad hoc group, comprising Australia (rapporteur), Hong Kong-China and Japan (note: Secretariat to invite India) to develop a paper with a draft conclusion for APANPIRG to invite ICAO to review the provisions and guidance for improved clarity and consistency of advisory messages and to support effective implementation of consistent information within tropical cyclone advisory and SIGMET information in the Region.

- 7.12 TCAC Tokyo is changing the issuance of tropical cyclone advisories to intervals of 3 hours to support the provision of [WC] SIGMET which are also issued at intervals of 3 hours when tropical cyclones affect the congested airspace over Japan or are rapidly moving in the vicinity of Japan. The proposed increase in frequency of issuance of tropical cyclone advisories may result in an increase in the likelihood of requiring an advisory number of 100 or more, which is beyond the current limit defined in Annex 3 Table A2-2, which specifies the advisory number shall be set to two (2) digits. Japan will raise this with the Meteorology Panel and it will also be considered by the ad hoc group. Japan will also commence issuing TCG in the portable network graphics (PNG) format in August 2015.
- 7.13 The meeting reviewed a presentation, based on the severe turbulence encounter of flight AA280 over Japan in December 2014. It also noted the abundance of air-reports received and invited IFALPA to promote the issuance of special air-reports in other parts of the Region.

#### 8. Review of Work Programme

- 8.1 **Review of the Work Programme:** The TORs, detailed work programme and composition of the group were reviewed and updated as detailed in the Appendix C. The changes included:
  - Changes to group members (Japan);
  - Specific references to IWXXM and AMHS throughout the workplan;
  - New milestone and associated tasks for the improved efficiency and effectiveness of ROBEX scheme; and
  - Updates to the timing of various tasks.

#### 9. Next Meeting

9.1 Given that 2016 is an ICAO Assembly year, APANPIRG will be bought forward to July 2016 so its Sub-Group meetings will need to be conducted before June 2016. It was agreed that the tentative dates for MET/H TF/6 and ROBEX WG/14 would be in the week commencing 7 March 2016.

#### 10 Action by the Meeting

- 10.1 The meeting is invited to:
  - a) note the information contained in this paper;
  - b) provide updates to the list of agreed actions; and
  - c) formulate actions as appropriate.

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#### APPENDIX A FOLLOW-UP OF ROBEX WG/12 AGREED ACTION

11 March 2015  $\sqrt{\ =\ }$  completed

| No.  | Title/description   | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)  |
|------|---|---|
| 12/1 | Improvement of OPMET availability on SADIS and WIFS  Identify and address issues where OPMET availability on SADIS and WIFS did not meet the requirements of IATA.                                    | RODBs in coordination with the Secretariat to investigate the results of IATA OPMET monitoring (on SADIS and WIFS) and address issues such as incorrect distribution lists or misalignment of requirements in the FASID Table MET 2A. Secretariat to coordinate with States to address the issues related to specific locations (June 2014). IN PROGRESS; Proposals for follow-up on OPMET availability issues provided for further consideration by ROBEX WG/13 in WP/10 (presented by Secretariat).   |
| 12/2 | Facilitating the implementation of digital exchange in the APAC Region  Report on the activities, plans and identified implementation issues with respect to the exchange of OPMET in a digital form. | Secretariat to coordinate with States a comprehensive report of the activities, plans and identified implementation issues with respect to the exchange of OPMET in a digital form for the next meeting of the MET SG (June 2014).  IN PROGRESS; MET SG/18 considered WP/18 (presented by Secretariat), IP/22 (presented by United States) and IP/26 (presented by Australia). Further discussion is provided for ROBEX WG/13 in IP/4 (presented by ROK), WP/12 (presented by Australia), IP/6 (presented by Thailand), IP/7 (presented by Singapore) and WP/14 (presented by the Secretariat). |
| 12/3 | Verification and validation of the exchange of OPMET  Verify and validate the exchange of OPMET in the APAC Region using a set of test data.  | RODBs to construct a test dataset, perform calculations, compare results and to standardize (report to next meeting).   |
| 12/4 | ROBEX Handbook updates  Develop and publish updates to the ROBEX Handbook.  | Ad-hoc group comprising RODB experts to progress the required ROBEX Handbook updates as discussed under agenda item 5 of the Report; Secretariat to publish the updates (June 2014).  IN PROGRESS; ROBEX Handbook updates for consideration by ROBEX WG/13 provided in WP/15 (presented by Secretariat).  |

| No.  | Title/description   | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)  |
|------|---|---|
| 12/5 | ICD updates  Develop and publish updates to the ICD.  | RODBs to provide updates for their respective appendices in the ICD; Secretariat to publish the updates (June 2014).  IN PROGRESS; ICD updates for consideration by ROBEX WG/13 provided  |
| 12/6 | Requirement for aerodrome forecasts in TAF code in FASID Tables MET 1A and MET 2A  Verify the inclusion of TAF with validity 9 hours and 18 hours in the explanation of the FASID Tables MET 1A and MET 2A. | in WP/16 (presented by Secretariat).  Secretariat to determine whether an appropriate amendment proposal would be required to remove references to 9 hours and 18 hours validity TAF in the FASID Tables MET 1A and MET 2A (June 2014).  ✓  This should be considered in the adoption of the new eANP based on the new ANP template approved by the Council, which includes provisions in Vol II, Part V (MET), 2.5 for TAF of 9-, 24- and 30-hour validity, and in Table MET II-2 for TAF of 9-, 18/24- and 30-hour validity. As amendment of Vol II does not require approval by the Council, the removal of references to 9- and 18-hour TAF have been included in the draft APAC eANP for consideration by ROBEX WG/13 in WP/17 (presented by Secretariat). |
| 12/7 | Review of FASID Table MET 6  Review FASID Table MET 6 for possible inconsistencies in the requirements specified for Malaysia.  | Secretariat to ensure the latest version of FASID Table MET 6 reflects current requirements (June 2014).   ✓ FASID Table MET 6 (updated 28/03/2014) reflects current requirements for WIFS in Malaysia as the primary Internet-based service for the provision of WAFS and OPMET information.   |
| 12/8 | Updates to ROBEX Handbook  Update the ROBEX Handbook to realign with amendments to FASID Tables MET 1A and MET 2A with respect to locations in Indonesia.   | Secretariat to include updates to realign the ROBEX Handbook with amendments to FASID Tables MET 1A and MET 2A with respect to locations in Indonesia are included in the ROBEX Handbook updates (Agreed Action 12/4 refers) (June 2014). IN PROGRESS; ROBEX Handbook updates for consideration by ROBEX WG/13 provided in WP/15 (presented by Secretariat).  |

| No.                        | Title/description   | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)  |
|----------------------------|---|---|
|                            | Amendment to FASID Tables MET 1B,<br>MET 3A and MET 3B  | Secretariat in coordination with Australia to develop and process an amendment proposal to FASID Tables MET 1B, MET 3A and  |
| 12/9                       | Amendment to FASID Tables MET 1B, MET 3A and MET 3B concerning MWOs Cairns and Townville.   | MET 3B concerning MWOs Cairns and Townville (June 2014).  IN PROGRESS; draft proposal for amendment of FASID provided in WP/17 (presented by Secretariat) for endorsement by the group.   |
|                            | SIGMET Guide/VAAC back-up test procedures   | Secretariat to include VAAC back-up test procedures in SIGMET Guide   |
| 12/10<br>(MET/H            | VAAC back-up test procedures between Wellington and Darwin to be included in the next amendment or edition of the APAC  | (Target date TBD in 2014, in coordination with ad-hoc group's revision of SIGMET Guide for presentation to MET SG/18)   |
| TF 4/1)                    | Regional SIGMET Guide   | IN PROGRESS; SIGMET Guide updates for consideration by conjoint session of ROBEX WG/13 and MET/H TF/5 provided in WP/C5 (presented by Secretariat).   |
| 12/11<br>(MET/H<br>TF 4/2) | a) List of WMO headings for SIGMET bulletins used by APAC MWOs (to be used for compilation of SIGMET test results) to be updated to reflect the limitations in WC SIGMET issuance from certain MWOs as notified by States in the next amendment or edition of the APAC Regional SIGMET Guide; and  b) Specific guidance for the issuance of test WC/WV SIGMET when a test advisory message for tropical cyclone/volcanic ash is not received to be included in the SIGMET test procedures in the next amendment or edition of the APAC Regional SIGMET Guide. | Secretariat to include (a) updated information on WC SIGMET issuance and (b) specific guidance for non-receipt of test advisory messages in SIGMET tests in SIGMET Guide  (Target date TBD in 2014, in coordination with ad-hoc group's revision of SIGMET Guide for presentation to MET SG/18)  IN PROGRESS; SIGMET test procedures (circulated 15/10/2014).  SIGMET Guide updates for consideration by conjoint session of ROBEX WG/13 and MET/H TF/5 provided in WP/C5 (presented by Secretariat). |
|                            | SIGMET test results   | (a) Secretariat to issue State letter (April 2014)  |
| 12/12<br>(MET/H<br>TF 4/3) | a) ICAO State letter urging States to resolve the errors identified in the 2013 SIGMET tests (reported by Japan and Singapore and provided in Attachments C3 and C4 to the Report); and b) States to advise ICAO on any issues that cannot be resolved or require further coordination/assistance to address the SIGMET test errors.  | (b) States respond if necessary (June 2014) IN PROGRESS; SIGMET test errors from 2013 SIGMET tests (reported by Japan and Singapore) now presented for consideration by conjoint session of ROBEX WG/13 and MET/H TF/5 in WP/C4 (presented by Secretariat) and may be circulated to States with errors from 2014 SIGMET tests.  |

| No.               | Title/description                           | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets) |
|-------------------|---|--|
|                   | Proposal for amendment of FASID Table       | Secretariat (in coordination with Australia)           |
|                   | MET 1B – Cairns (YBCS)                      | to prepare and process the PfA (June 2014)             |
| 12/13             |   | IN PROGRESS; draft proposal for                        |
|                   | Update the regional air navigation plan,    | amendment of FASID provided in WP/17                   |
| (MET/H<br>TF 4/4) | FASID Table MET 1B, to remove the           | (presented by Secretariat) for endorsement             |
| 11 1/1)           | requirement for MWO services at Cairns      | by the group.  |
|                   | (YBCS) – in line with current requirements. |  |
|                   | Draft Asia/Pacific Regional SIGMET          | Ad-hoc group comprising Australia                      |
|                   | Guide (5th Edition)                         | (Rapporteur), Hong Kong-China, Japan,                  |
|                   |   | New Zealand and ICAO to produce the                    |
|                   | Comprehensive revision of the draft         | revised draft Asia/Pacific Regional                    |
| 12/14             | Asia/Pacific Regional SIGMET Guide (5th     | SIGMET Guide (5th Edition) and forward to              |
| 12,11.            | Edition) based on the suggested changes in  | the Secretariat for inter-regional                     |
| (MET/H            | Attachments C5, C6 and C7 to the Report.    | coordination then to the MET SG for further            |
| TF 4/5)           |   | consideration (June 2014).                             |
|                   |   | IN PROGRESS; SIGMET Guide updates                      |
|                   |   | for consideration by conjoint session of               |
|                   |   | ROBEX WG/13 and MET/H TF/5 provided                    |
|                   |   | in WP/C5 (presented by Secretariat).                   |

# APPENDIX B FOLLOW-UP OF ROBEX WG/13 AGREED ACTION (THIS NEEDS TO BE UPDATED)

### Status on **18 March 2015**(✓ = completed)

| No.  | Title/description   | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)   |
|------|---|--|
| 13/1 | Contact information for approving officials for WIFS accounts  That, the contact details for WIFS accounts and approving officials in the APAC Region be made available to stakeholders via the ICAO website in order to better facilitate the administration of WIFS accounts. | Secretariat to post the list of WIFS accounts and approving officials in the APAC Region on the ICAO Regional Office web site (http://www.icao.int/apac/pages/default.aspx), e.g., with a link to APAC eDocuments. (June 2015) |

| No.  | Title/description  | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)   |
|------|--|--|
|      | Standardization and optimization of OPMET monitoring and presentation of the results   | Secretariat is preparing draft revisions to the guidance for OPMET monitoring (e.g., in the ROBEX Handbook and IATA OPMET monitoring practices) will be presented to |
| 13/2 | That, in order to support improved OPMET availability and reliability in the Asia/Pacific Region, the guidance for OPMET monitoring should be revised to:  a) Ensure the frequency at which OPMET messages are monitored is in alignment with the OPMET issuance times required by regional agreement (e.g., the frequency of issuance of [routine] METAR is one hour and TAF is six hours);  b) Enable future OPMET monitoring exercises (e.g., in 2015/2016) to include the monitoring of SIGMET issuance, which may target specific problems such as seasonal/geographical phenomena (e.g., tropical cyclone) and known 'SIGMET-deficient' areas;  c) Provide additional data in OPMET monitoring reports such as the actual number of messages received per day at locations where OPMET availability is considered not satisfactory (i.e., where the number of messages received does not meet a given threshold for the number of messages expected);  d) Encourage easily comparable and interpretable data and presentation of results in the OPMET monitoring reports from the various OPMET monitoring entities (i.e., IATA and RODBs); and  e) Clarify the baseline list of locations to which OPMET monitoring should be applied (i.e., SADIS User Guide or FASID Tables MET). | monitoring practices) will be presented to MET SG/19 (Aug 2015)  |

| No.  | Title/description  | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)  |
|------|--|---|
| 13/3 | Alignment of ROBEX OPMET bulletins  That, consideration be given to the realignment of corresponding bulletins for the collection and dissemination of METAR (SA) and TAF (FT) under the ROBEX scheme, with respect to the composition of locations in the bulletins (i.e., corresponding SA/FT bulletins should consist of OPMET from the same set of locations), in order to facilitate the comparison and interpretation of results of monitoring exercises based on the OPMET bulletins. | Secretariat and ROBEX WG is preparing updates to bulletins which will be presented MET SG/19 (Aug 2015).                        |
| 13/4 | Capacity building workshop to facilitate planning and implementation of digital exchange of aeronautical meteorological information  That, the ICAO be invited to organize and conduct an inter-regional workshop in the first half of 2016 to build capacity in States for digital exchange of aeronautical meteorological information. The workshop should facilitate intra- and inter-regional planning and implementation activities.  | Secretariat/ROBEX Chair to advise MET SG/19 in paper (Aug 2015).  |
| 13/5 | Coordination on planning and implementation of IWXXM  That, information be presented to MET SG/19 on the current status of planning and implementation by States, and their needs and requirements to support planning and implementation of IWXXM   | Secretariat and ROBEX Chair to advise MET SG/19 of status and plans within the region (Aug 2015).                               |
| 13/6 | ROBEX Handbook revisions  That, revisions to the ROBEX Handbook be drafted to:  a) Ensure the guidance clearly defines the procedure for OPMET data to be relayed to the SADIS and WIFS gateways under the ROBEX scheme; and  b) Eliminate unnecessary duplication of information in both the ROBEX Handbook and ICD.  | Secretariat is preparing draft revisions to the ROBEX Handbook which will be presented to the next ROBEX WGMET SG/19 (Feb 2016) |

| No.  | Title/description   | Follow-up action (target/completion dates in brackets)            |
|------|---|---|
| 13/7 | Regional guidance on the frequency of issuance of routine TAF   | Secretariat is going to discuss with our ICAO officers (Feb 2016) |
|      | That, the Secretariat be invited to investigate feasibility of including provisions in the regional guidance material related to the issuance of routine TAF at intervals of three (3) hours. |   |

## APPENDIX C ICAO APAC REGIONAL OPMET BULLETIN EXCHANGE WORKING GROUP (ROBEX WG)

#### 1. COMPOSITION

The ROBEX WG is made up of members from States representing the five APAC Regional OPMET Data Banks (RODBs): Australia/Brisbane, Fiji/Nadi, Japan/Tokyo, Singapore and Thailand/Bangkok; the World Area Forecast System (WAFS), Satellite Distribution System (SADIS) and WAFS Internet File System (WIFS) Provider States: United Kingdom and United States; the three APAC Volcanic Ash Advisory Centres (VAACs): Australia/Darwin, Japan/Tokyo and New Zealand/Wellington; the designated focal points for SIGMET tests and regional OPMET bulletin exchange (ROBEX); and the International Air Transport Association (IATA).

| Secretariat     | Address                                   | Contact                        |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------|
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|                 | International Civil Aviation Organization | Fax: +66 (2) 537-8199          |
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|                 | Ladyao, Chatuchak                         |                                |
|                 | Bangkok 10900                             |                                |
|                 | Thailand                                  |                                |

| Chair          | Address  | Contact  |
|----------------|--|--|
| Mr. Tim Hailes | National Manager<br>Regional Aviation Weather Services | Tel: +61 (3) 9669 4273<br>Mob: +61 4 2784 0175 |
| AUSTRALIA      | Weather Policy Branch                                  | Email: t.hailes@bom.gov.au                     |
| `              | Australian Bureau of Meteorology GPO 1289              | Cc: metauthority@bom.gov.au                    |
|                | Melbourne VIC 3001                                     |  |

| Members   | Address   | Contact   |
|---|---|---|
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| (Brisbane RODB)   | Eagle Farm QLD 4009   | Email: aidan.cooley@airservicesaustralia.com  |
| Mr William Reece<br>FIJI<br>(Nadi RODB)                   | Station Officer Telecoms (Training & Standards) Airports Fiji Limited, Private Mail Bag, Nadi Airport Fiji Islands  | Tel: +679 673 1198<br>Mob: +679 990 6105<br>Fax: +679 673 1198<br>Email: williamr@afl.com.fj                          |
| Mr. Jun Ryuzaki<br>JAPAN<br>(Tokyo RODB)                  | Senior Scientific Officer Administration Division Forecast Department Japan Meteorological Agency (JMA) 1-3-4 Otemachi, Chiyoda-ku Tokyo 1008122  | Tel: +81 3 3212 8341 (ext. 3351) Fax: +81 3 3284 0180 Email: jryuzaki@met.kishou.go.jp                                |
| Ms. Yohko Igarashi Mr. Satoshi Harada  JAPAN (Tokyo VAAC) | Scientific Officer Deputy Director Tokyo Volcanic Ash Advisory Center Volcanology Division Seismology and Volcanology Department Japan Meteorological Agency (JMA) 1-3-4 Otemachi, Chiyoda-ku Tokyo 1008122 | Tel: +81 3 3212 8341 (ext. 47274532) Fax: +81 3 3212 3648 Email: y_igarashi@met.kishou.go.jp sharada@met.kishou.go.jp |

| Members   | Address  | Contact   |
|---|--|---|
| Mr Keith<br>Mackersy<br>NEW ZEALAND<br>(Wellington<br>VAAC)       | Senior Meteorological Specialist<br>Civil Aviation Authority of New Zealand<br>PO Box 3555<br>Wellington   | Tel: +64 4 9040543<br>Fax: +64 4 9041543<br>Email: keith.mackersy@caa.govt.nz                                       |
| Ms. Chua Guat<br>Mui<br>SINGAPORE<br>(Singapore<br>RODB)          | Principal Technical Officer Meteorological Services Singapore P.O. Box 8, Singapore Changi Airport Post Office Singapore 918141  | Tel: +65 6542 2861<br>Fax: +65 6542 2915<br>Email: <u>chua_guat_mui@nea.gov.sg</u>                                  |
| Ms. Sujin<br>Promduang<br>THAILAND<br>(Bangkok RODB)              | Director, Aeronautical Information & Flight Data Management Centre General Administrative Manager Aeronautical Information Management Centre Aeronautical Radio of Thailand Ltd. 102 Ngamduplee, Sathorn, Bangkok 10120 Thailand | Tel: +66 (2) 285 9083<br>Fax: +66 (2) 287 3131<br>Email: sujin@aerothai.co.th                                       |
| Mr. Chris Tyson UNITED KINGDOM (WAFC London)                      | SADIS Manager & International Aviation<br>Analyst<br>Met Office, Fitzroy Road<br>Exeter Devon EX1 3PB  | Tel: +44 (0) 1392 884892<br>Fax: +44 (0) 870 900 5050<br>Email: <u>chris.tyson@metoffice.gov.uk</u>                 |
| Mr. Steven<br>Albersheim<br>UNITED STATES<br>(WAFC<br>Washington) | Federal Aviation Administration<br>Senior Meteorologist, Programme Lead<br>International<br>FAA Headquarters<br>800 Independence Ave, S.W.<br>Washington, D.C. 20591   | Tel: +1 (202) 385 7185<br>Fax: +1 (202) 385 7240<br>Email: <u>steven.albersheim@faa.gov</u>                         |
| Hans-Rudi<br>Sonnabend<br>IATA                                    | Head of Meteorological Services Lufthansa Systems Aeronautics GmbH & Co KG Am Prime Parc 2 D-65479 Raunheim Germany  | Tel: +49 (69) 6969 0362 Fax: +49 (69) 6969 4736 Email: hans-rudi_sonnabend@lhsystems.com met.services@lhsystems.com |

| 2. DESCRIPTION        |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Objective             | Increase OPMET availability and reliability needed for flight planning (efficiency) and in-flight re-planning (safety) in support of the Global Air Navigation Plan framework and the aviation system block upgrade (ASBUs) methodology.  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits              | Increase in safety and efficiency (time and fuel savings).  |  |  |  |  |
| Terms of<br>Reference | <ul> <li>Under guidance from the ICAO Secretariat:         <ul> <li>Review the OPMET exchange schemes in the APAC, MID and neighbouring Regions and develop proposals for their optimization, taking into account the requirements by the aviation users and the current trends for global OPMET exchange;</li> <li>Develop standardized quality control, monitoring and management procedures related to ROBEX and other exchange schemes for OPMET information;</li> <li>Review the regional guidance material related to OPMET exchange;</li> <li>Liaise with other groups dealing with communication and/or management aspects of the OPMET exchange in APAC, other ICAO Regions and the WAFS Provider States.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |

#### Work Programme

The work to be addressed by the ROBEX WG includes:

- Examine new and existing requirements for OPMET exchange in APAC, MID and other neighbouring regions along with the WAFS Provider States and assess the feasibility of satisfying these requirements, taking into account the availability of the data;
- Keep the ROBEX scheme and other OPMET exchange schemes under review and prepare proposals for updating and optimizing the schemes:
- Review and update of the procedures for inter-regional OPMET exchange and ensure the availability of the required APAC and MID OPMET data for Secure SADIS FTP and WIFS:
- Review the regional guidance material on OPMET exchange to ensure procedures are provided for the exchange of all required OPMET data types: SA, SP, FT, WA, WS, WC, WV, FK, FV and UA;
- Conduct trials and develop procedures for quality control, monitoring and management of the OPMET exchange to foster implementation of quality management of OPMET data by the ROBEX centres and the RODBs;
- Report on deficiencies in the format and dissemination of OPMET messages;
- Conduct regular regional VAAC back-up and SIGMET tests;
- Provide support for the APAC Volcanic Ash Exercises;
- Develop quality control guidance material and promote implementation of quality control for OPMET management.

| 3. COMMUNICATION STRATEGIES                                    |   |   |   |                     |  |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------|--|
| Description  | Target Audience                             | Delivery Method                           | Frequency / Date  | Responsibility      |  |
| Work Plan  | ROBEX WG<br>Members                         | Document via email & ROBEX WG Meeting     | As required but reviewed at the ROBEX WG Meeting and the MET SG | Chair               |  |
| General<br>correspondence                                      | ROBEX WG<br>Members                         | Email                                     | As required   | ROBEX WG<br>Members |  |
| <del>Task Force</del><br><mark>Working Group</mark><br>Meeting | ROBEX WG<br>Members                         | Meeting                                   | Annually  | Chair               |  |
| Status &<br>Milestone Reports                                  | ICAO Secretariat<br>and ROBEX WG<br>Members | Report via email & WP at ROBEX WG Meeting | Annually  | Chair               |  |
| Task Force<br>Report   | All APAC States                             | Working Paper at MET SG                   | Annually  | Chair               |  |

| 4. PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK FORM (PFF)  |            |                |        |            |  |
|--|------------|----------------|--------|------------|--|
| Tasks  | Time Frame | Responsibility | Status | Milestone  |  |
| Task 1: Improve the availability of OPMET data                               | Ongoing    | ROBEX WG       |        | 1          |  |
| Task 2: Improve timeliness, compliance and regularity of OPMET exchange      |            | ROBEX WG       |        | 2          |  |
| Task 3: Identify gaps and errors in processes, procedures and OPMET exchange |            | ROBEX WG       |        | 3, 4, 5    |  |
| Task 4: Review regional guidance   | Ongoing    | ROBEX WG       |        | 3, 4, 5, 6 |  |

| material related to OPMET data    |                        |          |   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---|
|                                   | 2015-2018<br>2013-2016 | ROBEX WG | 7 |
| Task 6: Review the RODB structure | 2017 TBC               | ROBEX WG | 8 |

| 5. MILESTONES  |                              |                       |        |  |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--|
| Milestone  | Accountability               | Dates                 | Status |  |
| Milestone 1: Achieve 95% (90%) or greater OPMET availability for AOP (non-AOP) aerodromes at RODBs and WAFCs WAFS Internet based services as defined in FASID Tables Met2A.                          | ROBEX WG                     | Annually<br>Jun       |        |  |
| Milestone 2: Achieve OPMET timeliness, compliance and regularity index of 0.95 (0.90) for AOP (non-AOP) aerodromes at RODBs and WAFCs WAFS Internet based services as defined in FASID Tables Met2A. | ROBEX WG                     | Annually<br>Jun       |        |  |
| Milestone 3: Improved issuance and compliance of test SIGMETs tests conducted, analysed and report complete.   | ROBEX WG                     | Annually<br>Jun       |        |  |
| Milestone 4: VAAC Back-up tests conducted, analysed and report complete.   | VAAC Back-up<br>Focal Points | Annually<br>Jun       |        |  |
| <b>Milestone 5:</b> IROG Back-up tests conducted, analysed and report complete.  | Bangkok<br>RODB              | Annually<br>Mar       |        |  |
| Milestone 6: RODB Monitoring procedures updated in ROBEX Handbook  | Secretariat                  | Jun 2014              |        |  |
| Milestone 7: Report to ROBEX WG & MET SG on IWXXM digital OPMET exchange (i.e. XML) & testing.   | Secretariat &<br>Chair       | Annually<br>Mar & May |        |  |
| Milestone 8: RODB structure review complete.   | ROBEX WG                     | 2017 TBC              |        |  |
| Milestone 9: Improved efficiency and effectiveness of ROBEX scheme   | RODBs                        | Annually<br>Jun       |        |  |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |                             |              |                      |        |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|--|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability              | Predecessors | Date                 | Status |  |
| Activity 1: Increasing OPMET availability at RODBs & WAFCs (95 and 90% for AOP and non-AOP aerodromes) WAFS Internet based services as defined in FASID Tables Met2A |                             |              |                      |        |  |
| Activity 1.1: Tokyo RODB to investigate providing Bangkok RODB data in standard format Assist Nadi RODB in conducting OPMET availability testing                     | Tokyo RODB<br>Brisbane RODB | -            | Jun 2015<br>Nov 2014 |        |  |
| Activity 1.2: Perform real time monitoring if required   | RODBs & IATA                | -            | If required          |        |  |
| Activity 1.3: Monitor RODB OPMET reception in Jan and use Dec as PI threshold.   | RODBs                       | -            | Annually<br>Dec/Jan  |        |  |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |  |               |   |               |
|--|--|---------------|---|---------------|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability                               | Predecessors  | Date                                      | Status        |
| Activity 1.4: Monitor SADIS/WIFS OPMET reception.  | IATA   | -             | Annually<br>Jan                           |               |
| Activity 1.5: Score against FASID Table MET 1A and 2A.   | Singapore,<br>Tokyo, Bangkok<br>RODBs & IATA | 1.3 & 1.4     | Annually<br>Feb                           |               |
| Activity 1.6: Prepare ROBEX paper and report results and deficiencies to ROBEX WG meeting.   | Bangkok RODB<br>& IATA                       | 1.5           | Annually<br>Mar                           |               |
| Activity 1.7: Report summary of OPMET availability results to MET SG   | Secretariat &<br>Chair                       | 1.6           | Annually<br>May                           |               |
| Activity 1.8: Advise States of OPMET deficiencies.   | Secretariat                                  | 1.7           | Annually<br>Jun                           |               |
| Activity 1.9: Provide support for States to rectify deficiencies if requested.   | RODBs  | 1.8           | As required                               |               |
| Activity 1.10: Exchange Develop a common dataset and assess the consistency between RODBs of the 'availability' calculation and standardise. | Singapore,<br>Tokyo, Bangkok<br>RODBs        | -             | Aug <del>Jul</del><br>2014 <mark>5</mark> |               |
| Milestone 1: Achieve 95% (90%) or greater OPMET availability for AOP (non-AOP) aerodromes at RODBs & WAFS.                                   | ROBEX WG                                     | 1.9           | Annually<br>Jun                           |               |
| Activity 2: Improving OPMET time Internet based Services   | eliness, compliar                            | nce and regul | arity <mark>at RO</mark>                  | DDBs and WAFS |
| Activity 2.1: Investigate the ingestion of AMHS data into analysis Assist Nadi RODB to collect the data for conducting OPMET testing         | Bangkok &<br>Tokyo Brisbane<br>RODB          | -             | Nov 2014 <mark>5</mark>                   |               |
| Activity 2.2: Monitor OPMET timeliness, compliance and regularity in Jan and use Dec as PI threshold.  | RODBs & IATA                                 | -             | Annually<br>Dec/Jan                       |               |
| Activity 2.3: Collate and analyse data   | Singapore,<br>Tokyo, Bangkok<br>RODBs & IATA | 2.2           | Annually<br>Feb                           |               |
| Activity 2.4: Prepare paper and report State irregularities to ROBEX WG meeting  | Bangkok RODB<br>& IATA                       | 2.3           | Annually<br>Mar                           |               |
| Activity 2.5: Report summary of OPMET timeliness, compliance and regularity results to METSG   | Chair  | 2.4           | Annually<br>May                           |               |
| Activity 2.6: Inform States of compliance  | Secretariat                                  | 2.5           | Annually<br>Jun                           |               |
| Activity 2.7: Provide support for States to rectify deficiencies if requested.   | RODBs  | 2.6           | As required                               |               |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |                                       |              |   |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|---|---|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability                        | Predecessors | Date                                      | Status                                      |
| Activity 2.8: Exchange Develop a common dataset and assess the consistency between RODBs of the timeliness, compliance and regularity calculation and standardise. | Singapore,<br>Tokyo, Bangkok<br>RODBs | -            | Aug <del>Jul</del><br>2014 <mark>5</mark> |   |
| Activity 2.9: Correct identified issues relating to inconsistencies identified.  | Singapore,<br>Tokyo, Bangkok<br>RODBs | 2.8          | Nov 2014 <mark>5</mark>                   |   |
| Milestone 2: Achieve 95% (90%) or greater OPMET timeliness, compliance and regularity for AOP (non-AOP) aerodromes at RODBs & WAFSs.                               | ROBEX WG                              | 2.9          | Annually<br>Jun                           |   |
| <b>Activity 3: SIGMET Tests</b>  | •                                     |              |   |   |
| Activity 3.1: Review SIGMET Test procedures  | ROBEX WG                              | -            | Annually<br>Aug                           |   |
| Activity 3.2: State Letter regarding SIGMET Tests  | Secretariat                           | 3.1          | Annually<br>Sep                           |   |
| Activity 3.3: Conduct WC SIGMET Tests  | RODBs                                 | 3.2          | Annually<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Wed in<br>Nov | To be conducted on 5<br>Nov 2014 4 Nov 2015 |
| Activity 3.4: Conduct WV SIGMET Tests  | RODBs                                 | 3.2          | Annually<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Wed in<br>Nov | To be conducted on 12 Nov 2014 11 Nov 2015  |
| Activity 3.5: Conduct WS SIGMET Tests  | RODBs                                 | 3.2          | Annually<br>3 <sup>rd</sup> Wed in<br>Nov | To be conducted on 19 Nov 2014 18 Nov 2015  |
| Activity 3.6: Collate and analyse test data against FASID tables   | RODBs                                 | 3.3 - 3.5    | Annually<br>Jan                           |   |
| Activity 3.7: Report to ROBEX WG   | SIGMET Focal<br>Points                | 3.6          | Annually<br>Mar                           |   |
| Activity 3.8: Report on SIGMET Test Results to MET SG.   | Chair                                 | 3.7          | Annually<br>May                           |   |
| Activity 3.9: Advise States of SIGMET deficiencies   | Secretariat                           | 3.8          | Annually<br>Jun                           |   |
| Milestone 3: Improved issuance and compliance of test SIGMETs  | ROBEX WG                              | 3.9          | Annually<br>Jun                           |   |
| Activity 4: VAAC Back-up Tests   |                                       |              |   |   |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |   |              |   |        |  |
|--|---|--------------|---|--------|--|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability                          | Predecessors | Date  | Status |  |
| Activity 4.1: Review VAAC Back-up Test procedures                            | ROBEX WG and VAACs                      |              | May 2014<br>2015 and<br>then<br>annually<br>Jan |        |  |
| Activity 4.2: Update VAAC Back-up Procedures                                 | Secretariat                             | 4.1          | Annually<br>May                                 |        |  |
| Activity 4.3: State Letter regarding VAAC Back-up Tests                      | Secretariat                             | 4.1          | Annually<br>Aug                                 |        |  |
| Activity 4.4: Conduct VAAC Back-<br>up Test between Darwin and Tokyo         | VAACs                                   | 4.3          | Annually<br>Oct – TBC                           |        |  |
| Activity 4.5: Conduct VAAC Back-<br>up Test between Darwin and<br>Wellington | VAACs                                   | 4.3          | Annually<br>Oct – TBC                           |        |  |
| Activity 4.6: Collect test results and send to VAAC Provider State members   | RODBs                                   | 4.4          | Annually<br>Oct – TBC                           |        |  |
| Activity 4.7: Analyse Test results   | VAAC Back-up<br>Focal Points<br>Members | 4.5          | Annually<br>Nov                                 |        |  |
| Activity 4.8: Report to ROBEX WG   | VAAC Back-up<br>Focal Points<br>Members | 4.6          | Annually<br>Feb                                 |        |  |
| Activity 4.9: Report to MET SG.  | Chair                                   | 4.8          | Annually<br>May                                 |        |  |
| Activity 4.10: Advise relevant States, VAACs and RODBs of any deficiencies.  | Secretariat                             | 4.7          | Annually<br>Jun                                 |        |  |
| Milestone 4: VAAC Back-up Tests conducted, analysed and report complete.     | VAAC Back-up<br>Focal Points<br>Members | 4.8          | Annually<br>Jun                                 |        |  |
| Activity 5: IROG Back-up Tests   |   | -            |   | ,      |  |
| Activity 5.1: Investigate back-up arrangements of IROG Tokyo & Brisbane      | Secretariat                             | -            | Oct 2015  |        |  |
| Activity 5.2: Review IROG Back-up Test procedures to include all IROG.       | All IROGs                               | -            | Annually<br>Feb                                 |        |  |
| Activity 5.3: Updated IROG Back-up Procedures in ROBEX Handbook.             | Secretariat                             | 5.2          | Annually<br>May                                 |        |  |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |                |              |                     |        |
|--|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability | Predecessors | Date                | Status |
| Activity 5.4: Identify list of MET Bulletins to monitor.   | All IROGs      | -            | Annually<br>Jan/Feb |        |
| Activity 5.5: Conduct IROG Back-up Tests   | All IROGs      | 5.4          | Annually<br>Jan/Feb |        |
| Activity 5.6: Collect & analyse test results   | All IROGs      | 5.5          | Annually<br>Feb     |        |
| Activity 5.7: Report to ROBEX WG   | Bangkok RODB   | 5.6          | Annually<br>Mar     |        |
| Milestone 5: IROG Back-up Tests conducted, analysed and report complete.   | Bangkok RODB   | 5.7          | Annually<br>Mar     |        |
| Activity 6: APAC RODB Monitorin  | ng procedures  |              |                     |        |
| Activity 6.1: Letter to ROBEX Centres requesting confirmation that ROBEX Handbook Appendix A, B & C has the correct information regarding the Bulletins. Also ask for Hours of Operation and Issue Times of METAR and TAF. | Secretariat    | -            | Annually<br>May     |        |
| Activity 6.2: Review ROBEX Handbook<br>Appendix A & B table structure to include<br>columns for Hours of Operation and<br>Issue Times.   | Chair          | 6.1          | Annually<br>Jul     |        |
| Activity 6.3: Review monitoring procedure in ROBEX Handbook.   | All RODBs      | -            | Annually<br>Aug     |        |
| Activity 6.4: RODBs to indicate differences in procedures and resolve these differences.   | All RODBs      | 6.3          | Annually<br>Aug     |        |
| Activity 6.5: Any changes to RODB monitoring procedures and updates to Appendix A, B and C in ROBEX Handbook.  | Secretariat    | 6.2 & 6.4    | Annually<br>Sep     |        |
| Milestone 6: RODB Monitoring procedures updated in ROBEX Handbook  | Secretariat    | 6.5          | Annually<br>Sep     |        |
| Activity 7: New OPMET Exchange   | Formats        |              | ,                   |        |
| Activity 7.1: Monitor migration to WXXM AIM and new OPMET codes (i.e. XML/GML).  | Secretariat    | -            | As required         |        |

| 6. WORK PLAN   |                             |              |                           |        |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------|--|
| Activity / Milestone   | Accountability              | Predecessors | Date                      | Status |  |
| Activity 7.2: Investigate, and develop a plan, to undertake IWXXM tests with another IWXXM centre Review documentation relating to the XML schema. Feedback through Secretariat.   | Singapore RODB              |              | May 2014<br>Nov 2015      |        |  |
| Activity 7.3: Report to MET SG on plans for implementation of XML schema at APAC RODBs.  | Secretariat                 |              | Next<br>meeting<br>MET SG |        |  |
| Activity 7.4: Conduct a trial of <a href="IWXXM">IWXXM</a> the new XML schema developed by <a href="WMO TT AvXML">WMO TT AvXML</a> .   | Singapore RODB              | 7.2          | Oct 2014<br>Mar 2016      |        |  |
| Activity 7.5: Consider options and strategies to deal with digital data exchange of OPMET data in IWXXM format within its area of responsibility, including non-compliance of OPMET products with requirements of WMO TT AvXML schema. | WG RODBs                    |              | Feb <del>2015</del> 2016  |        |  |
| Activity 7.6: Increase awareness of the requirement of digital exchange of OPMET data in IWXXM format and the impact of inability to do so.  | RODBs &<br>Secretariat WG   |              | As required               |        |  |
| Activity 7.7: Report on the status of the testing and implementation of digital OPMET exchange.  | RODBs                       |              | Annually<br>Mar           |        |  |
| Activity 7.8: Report to ROBEX WG regarding testing and implementation of digital OPMET exchange internationally APAC.  | Secretariat                 | 7.1-7.7      | Annually<br>Mar           |        |  |
| Activity 7.9: Prepare information (e.g. issues, CONOPS) for ICAO international IWXXM Working Group   | WG                          |              | Feb 2016                  |        |  |
| Activity 7.10: Participate in the ICAO international IWXXM Working Group.  | WG                          |              | Mar 2016                  |        |  |
| Milestone 7: Report to ROBEX WG & MET SG on digital OPMET IWXXM exchange (i.e. XML) & testing.   | Secretariat & Chair         | 7.8          | Annually<br>May           |        |  |
| Activity 8: Review RODB Structure  | e                           |              |                           |        |  |
| Activity 8.1: Review optimum interregional exchange of APAC OPMET data. In particular consolidate data sent to AFI from either Bangkok or Brisbane.  | Bangkok &<br>Brisbane RODBs | _            | <del>Dec 2014</del>       |        |  |

| 6. WORK PLAN  |                              |                |  |        |
|---|------------------------------|----------------|--|--------|
| Activity / Milestone  | Accountability               | Predecessors   | Date   | Status |
| Activity 8.2: Implement optimum interregional exchange to AFI   | Bangkok or<br>Brisbane RODBs |                | <del>Jan 2015</del>                                  |        |
| Activity 8.1: Review ROBEX Scheme diagram vs Table in 11.1 of ROBEX Handbook.                         | All RODBs                    | <del>8.2</del> | Oct <del>2014</del> 2015<br>May <del>2015</del> 2016 |        |
| Activity 8.2: Review AFTN network diagram and add an AMHS diagram in the ROBEX Handbook.              | Secretariat                  | -              | Oct 2014<br>2015                                     |        |
| Activity 8.3: Review RODB structure taking into account:  | ROBEX WG                     | -              | 2017   |        |
| Milestone 8: RODB structure review complete.  | ROBEX WG                     | -              | 2017   |        |
| <b>Activity 9: Improve Efficiency and</b>   | effectiveness of I           | ROBEX Sche     | e <mark>me</mark>                                    |        |
| Activity 9.1: Align content of SA bulletins with FT bulletins, where appropriate                      | All RODBs                    | <u> </u>       | Oct 2015   |        |
| Activity 9.2: Adjust FT bulletin filing time, where appropriate                                       | All RODBs                    | •              | Oct 2015   |        |
| Activity 9.3: Review FASID table and ensure all necessary aerodromes are contained in OPMET bulletins | All RODBs                    | •              | Oct 2015   |        |
| Activity 9.4: Review and update ROBEX HB and ICD to align with of OPMET bulletin contents             | All RODBs                    | •              | Oct 2015   |        |
| Milestone 9: Efficiency and effectiveness of ROBEX Scheme improved                                    | ROBEX WG                     | -              | 2017   |        |

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